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west virginia department of environmental protection

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Division of Water and Waste Management  
601 57<sup>th</sup> Street SE  
Charleston, WV 25304  
Phone: (304) 926-0470  
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Earl Ray Tomblin, Governor  
Randy C. Huffman, Cabinet Secretary  
[www.dep.wv.gov](http://www.dep.wv.gov)

**CONSENT ORDER  
ISSUED UNDER THE  
WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT  
WEST VIRGINIA CODE, CHAPTER 22, ARTICLE 11**

TO: Brad and Fred Shuman  
Shumans Trailer Park  
23 O Road  
Reedsville, WV 26280

DATE: November 10, 2015

ORDER NO.: 8453

**INTRODUCTION**

This Consent Order is issued by the Director of the Division of Water and Waste Management (hereinafter "Director"), under the authority of West Virginia Code, Chapter 22, Article 11, Section 1 et seq. to Brad and Fred Shuman.

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

In support of this Order, the Director hereby finds the following:

1. Brad and Fred Shuman operate a lagoon sewage system near Reedsville, Preston County, West Virginia. Brad and Fred Shuman were reissued WV/NPDES Water Pollution Control Permit No. WV0103110, Registration No. WVG550179, on December 17, 2010.
2. On August 7, 2015, West Virginia Department of Environmental Protection (WVDEP) personnel conducted a review of facility records from the time period of July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2015. During this review, the following violations of the terms and conditions of Brad and Fred Shuman's WV/NPDES permit were observed:
  - a. Section A.3-Sixty (60) exceedances of Brad and Fred Shuman's permit parameters were observed and documented (Table 1). These exceedances can be further defined as:
    - i. Minor violations-eighteen (18)
    - ii. Moderate violations-twenty-eight (28)
    - iii. Major violations-fourteen (14)

As a result of the aforementioned violations, Notice of Violation (NOV) No. W15-NE-39-078-RWB was issued to Brad and Fred Shuman.

3. On November 4, 2015, WVDEP personnel and representatives of Brad and Fred Shuman met to discuss the terms and conditions of this Order.
4. On November 9, 2015, WVDEP personnel conducted a review of facility records from the time period of July 1, 2015 through September 30, 2015. During this review, the following violations of the terms and conditions of Brad and Fred Shuman's WV/NPDES permit were observed:
  - a. Section A.3-Six (6) exceedances of Brad and Fred Shuman's permit parameters were observed and documented (Table 1). These exceedances can be further defined as:
    - i. Minor violations-two (2)
    - ii. Moderate violations-three (3)
    - iii. Major violations-one (1)

### **ORDER FOR COMPLIANCE**

Now, therefore, in accordance with Chapter 22, Article 11, Section 1 et seq. of the West Virginia Code, it is hereby agreed between the parties, and ORDERED by the Director:

1. Brad and Fred Shuman shall immediately take all measures to initiate compliance with all terms and conditions of its WV/NPDES permit.
2. Within fourteen (14) days of the effective date of this Order, Brad and Fred Shuman shall submit for approval a proposed plan of corrective action and schedule, outlining action items and completion dates for how and when Brad and Fred Shuman will achieve compliance with all terms and conditions of its WV/NPDES permit. The plan of corrective action shall make reference to WV/NPDES Permit No. WV0103110, Registration No. WVG550179, and Order No. 8453. The plan of corrective action shall be submitted to:

**WVDEP Environmental Inspector Supervisor  
NE Regional Environmental Enforcement Office  
22288 Northwestern Pike  
Romney, WV 26757-8005**

A copy of this plan shall be submitted to:

**Chief Inspector  
Environmental Enforcement - Mail Code #031328  
WVDEP  
601 57<sup>th</sup> Street SE  
Charleston, WV 25304**

Upon approval, the plan of corrective action and schedule shall be incorporated into and become part of this Order, as if fully set forth herein. Failure to submit an approvable

plan of corrective action and schedule or failure to adhere to the approved schedule is a violation of this Order.

3. Because of Brad and Fred Shuman's permit violations, Brad and Fred Shuman shall be assessed a civil administrative penalty of thirty-nine thousand thirty dollars (\$39,030) to be paid to the West Virginia Department of Environmental Protection for deposit in the Water Quality Management Fund within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order. Payments made pursuant to this paragraph are not tax-deductible for purposes of State or federal law. **Payment shall include a reference to the Order No. and shall be mailed to:**

**Chief Inspector  
Environmental Enforcement - Mail Code #031328  
WV-DEP  
601 57<sup>th</sup> Street SE  
Charleston, WV 25304**

### **OTHER PROVISIONS**

1. Brad and Fred Shuman hereby waives its right to appeal this Order under the provisions of Chapter 22, Article 11, Section 21 of the Code of West Virginia. Under this Order, Brad and Fred Shuman agrees to take all actions required by the terms and conditions of this Order and consents to and will not contest the Director's jurisdiction regarding this Order. However, Brad and Fred Shuman does not admit to any factual and legal determinations made by the Director and reserves all rights and defenses available regarding liability or responsibility in any proceedings regarding Brad and Fred Shuman other than proceedings, administrative or civil, to enforce this Order.
2. The Director reserves the right to take further action if compliance with the terms and conditions of this Order does not adequately address the violations noted herein and reserves all rights and defenses which he may have pursuant to any legal authority, as well as the right to raise, as a basis for supporting such legal authority or defenses, facts other than those contained in the Findings of Fact.
3. If any event occurs which causes delay in the achievement of the requirements of this Order, Brad and Fred Shuman shall have the burden of proving that the delay was caused by circumstances beyond its reasonable control which could not have been overcome by due diligence (i.e., force majeure). Force majeure shall not include delays caused or contributed to by the lack of sufficient funding. Within three (3) working days after Brad and Fred Shuman becomes aware of such a delay, notification shall be provided to the Director/Chief Inspector and Brad and Fred Shuman shall, within ten (10) working days of initial notification, submit a detailed written explanation of the anticipated length and cause of the delay, the measures taken and/or to be taken to prevent or minimize the delay, and a timetable by which Brad and Fred Shuman intends to implement these measures. If the Director agrees that the delay has been or will be caused by circumstances beyond the reasonable control of Brad and Fred Shuman (i.e., force majeure), the time for performance hereunder shall be extended for a period of time equal to the delay resulting from such circumstances. A force majeure amendment granted by

the Director shall be considered a binding extension of this Order and of the requirements herein. The determination of the Director shall be final and not subject to appeal.

4. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this Order shall not in any way be construed as relieving Brad and Fred Shuman of the obligation to comply with any applicable law, permit, other order, or any other requirement otherwise applicable. Violations of the terms and conditions of this Order may subject Brad and Fred Shuman to additional penalties and injunctive relief in accordance with the applicable law.
5. The provisions of this Order are severable and should a court or board of competent jurisdiction declare any provisions to be invalid or unenforceable, all other provisions shall remain in full force and effect.
6. This Order is binding on Brad and Fred Shuman, its successors and assigns.
7. This Order shall terminate upon Brad and Fred Shuman's notification of full compliance with the "Order for Compliance" and verification of this notification by WVDEP.

Brad Shuman  
Brad and Fred Shuman

11/13/2015  
Date

Public Notice begin:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

Public Notice end:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Scott G. Mandirola, Director  
Division of Water and Waste Management

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

*revised March 2013*

RECEIVED

NOV 16 2015

ENVIRONMENTAL  
ENFORCEMENT

Table One: Brad and Fred Shuman DMR Exceedance Summary

Outlet 001 DMR Exceedances - AVG. MONTHLY - 7/1/2013 through 9/30/2015						Degree of non-compliance		
Date	Parameter	Units	Permitted avg. monthly	Reported avg. monthly	% Exceedance	Min	Mod	Maj
9/30/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	5	52	940%	-	-	X
12/31/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	90.5	805%	-	-	X
3/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	41	310%	-	-	X
6/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	5	28	460%	-	-	X
9/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	5	29	480%	-	-	X
12/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	66.4	564%	-	-	X
3/31/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	21	110%	-	X	-
6/30/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	5	22.1	342%	-	-	X
6/30/14	TSS	mg/l	30	48	60%	-	X	-
9/30/14	TSS	mg/l	30	36	20%	X	-	-
6/30/15	TSS	mg/l	30	35	17%	X	-	-
9/30/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	3	16.2	440%	-	-	X
12/31/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	28.4	373%	-	-	X
3/31/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	13.4	123%	-	X	-
6/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	3	10.5	250%	-	X	-
9/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	3	13	333%	-	-	X
12/31/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	22.2	270%	-	X	-
3/31/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	6.4	7%	X	-	-
6/30/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	3	18.7	523%	-	-	X
12/31/13	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	200	2420	1110%	-	-	X
12/31/14	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	200	2420	1110%	-	-	X
9/30/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	5	56	1020%	-	-	X
9/30/15	TSS	mg/l	30	66	120%	-	X	-
9/30/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	3	6.16	105%	-	X	-

Outlet 001 DMR Exceedances - MAX. DAILY - 7/1/2013 through 9/30/2015						Degree of non-compliance		
Date	Parameter	Units	Permitted max. daily	Reported max. daily	% Exceedance	Min	Mod	Maj
9/30/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	52	420%	-	X	-
12/31/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	20	90.5	353%	-	X	-
3/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	20	41	105%	-	X	-
6/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	28	180%	-	X	-
9/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	29	190%	-	X	-
12/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	20	66.4	232%	-	X	-
3/31/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	20	21	5%	X	-	-
6/30/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	22.1	121%	-	X	-
9/30/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	16.2	170%	-	X	-
12/31/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	12	28.4	137%	-	X	-
3/31/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	12	13.4	12%	X	-	-
6/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	10.5	75%	X	-	-
9/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	13	117%	-	X	-
12/31/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	12	22.2	85%	X	-	-
6/30/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	18.7	212%	-	X	-
12/31/13	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	400	2420	505%	-	X	-
12/31/14	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	400	2420	505%	-	X	-
9/30/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	10	56	460%	-	X	-
9/30/15	TSS	mg/l	60	66	10%	X	-	-
9/30/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	6	6.16	3%	X	-	-

Table One: Brad and Fred Shuman DMR Exceedance Summary

Outlet 001 DMR Exceedances - INSTANTANEOUS. MAX. - 7/1/2013 through 9/30/2015						Degree of non-compliance		
Date	Parameter	Units	Permitted max. daily	Reported max. daily	% Exceedance	Min	Mod	Maj
9/30/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	12.5	52	316%	-	X	-
12/31/13	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	25	90.5	262%	-	X	-
3/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	25	41	64%	X	-	-
6/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	12.5	28	124%	-	X	-
9/30/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	12.5	29	132%	-	X	-
12/31/14	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	25	66.4	166%	-	X	-
6/30/15	BOD 5 Day	mg/l	12.5	22.1	77%	X	-	-
9/30/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	7.5	16.2	116%	-	X	-
12/31/13	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	15	28.4	89%	X	-	-
6/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	7.5	10.5	40%	X	-	-
9/30/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	7.5	13	73%	X	-	-
12/31/14	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	15	22.2	48%	X	-	-
6/30/15	Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	7.5	18.7	149%	-	X	-
12/31/14	Flow	mgd	0.0105	0.0631	501%	-	X	-
3/31/15	Flow	mgd	0.0105	0.0153	46%	X	-	-
6/30/15	Flow	mgd	0.0105	0.019	81%	X	-	-
12/31/13	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	500	2420	384%	-	X	-
12/31/14	Fecal Coliform	Cnts/100rr	500	2420	384%	-	X	-

Outlet 001 DMR Exceedances - D.O. INSTANTANEOUS. MIN. - 7/1/2013 through 9/30/2015						Degree of non-compliance		
Date	Parameter	Units	Permitted min. daily	Reported min. daily	% Exceedance	Min	Mod	Maj
9/30/13	D.O.	mg/l	6.0	1.7	71.7%	-	-	X
12/31/13	D.O.	mg/l	6.0	5.5	8.3%	X	-	-
12/31/14	D.O.	mg/l	6.0	4.09	31.8%	X	-	-
3/31/15	D.O.	mg/l	6.0	4.6	23.3%	X	-	-

Outlet 001 Totals	Degree of non-compliance		
	Min	Mod	Maj
	20	31	15

## Base Penalty Calculation

(pursuant to 47CSR1-6.1)

**Responsible Party:** Brad and Fred Shuman      **Receiving Stream:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Treatment System Design Maximum Flow:** 0.0105 MGD

**Treatment System Actual Average Flow:** 0.0153 MGD (if known)

Enter FOF# and rate each finding as to Potential and Extent.

1)	Potential for Harm Factor	Factor Range	FOF#											
			2ai	2aii	2aiii									
a)	Amount of Pollutant Released	1 to 3	1	1	1									
b)	Toxicity of Pollutant	0 to 3	1	1	1									
c)	Sensitivity of the Environment	0 to 3	1	1	1									
d)	Length of Time	1 to 3	1	1	1									
e)	Actual Exposure and Effects thereon	0 to 3	1	1	1									
<b>Average Potential for Harm Factor</b>			1	1	1	No								
2)	<b>Extent of Deviation Factor</b>	<b>Factor Range</b>												
	Degree of Non-Compliance	1 to 3	1	2	3									

**Potential for Harm Factors:**

- 1)c - Sensitivity of the Environment Potentially Affected (0 for "dead" stream)
- 1)d - Length of Time of Violation
- 1)e - Actual Human/Environmental Exposure and Resulting Effects thereon

**Examples/Guidance:**

**Note:** Rate as 1 for Minor, 2 for Moderate and 3 for Major. Rate as 0 if it does not apply.

**Minor** = exceedance of permit limit by <=40% for Avg. Monthly or <=100% for Daily Max., exceed numeric WQ standard by <= 100%, or report doesn't contain some minor information.

**Moderate** = exceedance of permit limit by >= 41% and <= 300% for Avg. Monthly , >= 101% and <= 600% for Daily Max., exceed numeric WQ standard by >= 101% and <= of 600% or report doesn't fully address intended subject matter.

**Major** = exceedance of permit limit by >= 301% for Avg. Monthly, >= 601% for Daily Max., exceed numeric WQ standard by >= 601%, failure to submit a report, failure to obtain a permit, failure to report a spill, etc. Note that a facility in SNC should be rated as major for length of time and degree of non-compliance.

Narrative WQ standard violations - case-by-case.





## Penalty Adjustment Factors

(pursuant to 47CSR1-6.2)

### Penalty Adjustment Factor

6.2.b.1 - Degree of or absence of willfulness and/or negligence - 0% to 30% increase  
 6.2.b.4 - Previous compliance/noncompliance history - 0% to 100% increase - based upon review of last three (3) years - Warning = maximum of 5% each, N.O.V. = maximum of 10% each, previous Order = maximum of 25% each - Consistent DMR violations for <1 year = 10% maximum, for >1 year but <2 years = 20% maximum, for >2 years but <3 years = 30% maximum, for >3 years = 40 % maximum

6.2.b.6 - Economic benefits derived by the responsible party (increase to be determined)

6.2.b.7 - Public Interest (increase to be determined)

6.2.b.8 - Loss of enjoyment of the environment (increase to be determined)

6.2.b.9 - Staff investigative costs (increase to be determined)

6.2.b.10 - Other factors

**Size of Violator: 0 - 50% decrease**

**NOTE:** This factor is not available to discharges that are causing a water quality violation. This factor does not apply to a commercial or industrial facility that employees or is part of a corporation that employees more than 100 individuals.

Avg. Daily WW Discharge Flow (gpd)	% Reduction Factor
< 5,000	50
5,000 to 9,999	40
10,000 to 19,999	30
20,000 to 29,999	20
30,000 to 39,999	10
40,000 to 99,999	5
> 100,000	0

**Additional Other factors to be determined for increases or decreases on a case-by-case basis.**

Public Notice Costs (cost for newspaper advertisement)

6.2.b.2 - Good Faith - 10% decrease to 10% increase

6.2.b.3 - Cooperation with the Secretary - 0% to 10% decrease

6.2.b.5 - Ability to pay a civil penalty - 0% to 100% decrease

## Base Penalty Adjustments

(pursuant to 47CSR1-6.2)

Penalty Adjustment Factor	% Increase	% Decrease	Base Penalty Adjustments
6.2.b.1 - Willfulness and/or negligence -	10		\$6,500
6.2.b.4 - Compliance/noncompliance history			\$0
6.2.b.6 - Economic benefits - (flat monetary increase)			\$0
6.2.b.7 - Public Interest - (flat monetary increase)			\$0
6.2.b.8 - Loss of enjoyment - (flat monetary increase)			\$0
6.2.b.9 - Investigative costs - (flat monetary increase)			\$0
6.2.b.10 - Other factors (size of violator)		30	(\$19,500)
6.2.b.10 - Additional Other Factors - Increase (flat monetary increase)			\$0
6.2.b.10 - Additional Other Factors - Decrease (flat monetary decrease)			\$0
Public Notice Costs (flat monetary increase)	\$30		\$30
6.2.b.2 - Good Faith - Increase			\$0
6.2.b.2 - Good Faith - Decrease		10	(\$6,500)
6.2.b.3 - Cooperation with the Secretary		10	(\$6,500)
6.2.b.5 - Ability to Pay			\$0
<b>Penalty Adjustments</b>			<b>(\$25,970)</b>
<b>Penalty =</b>			<b>\$39,030</b>

Estimated Economic Benefit Item	Estimated Benefit (\$)
Monitoring & Reporting	
Installation & Maintenance of Pollution Control Equipment	
O&M expenses and cost of equipment/materials needed for compliance	
Permit Application or Modification	
Competitive Advantage	
<b>Estimated Economic Benefit</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>Comments:</b> No economic benefit warranted.	