

**47CSR2
APPENDIX E, TABLE 1**

PARAMETER	USE DESIGNATION						
	AQUATIC LIFE				HUMAN HEALTH		ALL OTHER USES
	B1, B4		B2		C ³	A ⁴	
	ACUTE ¹	CHRON ²	ACUTE ¹	CHRON ²			

8.1 Dissolved Aluminum (ug/l)	750xCF ⁵	750xCF ⁵	750xCF ⁵	87xCF ⁵			
8.2. Acute and chronic aquatic life criteria for ammonia shall be determined using the National Criterion for Ammonia in Fresh Water ^d from USEPA's 1999 Update of Ambient Water Quality Criteria for Ammonia (EPA-822-R-99-014, December 1999)	X	X	X	X			
8.3 Antimony (ug/l)					4300	14	
8.4 Arsenic (ug/l)					10	10	100
8.4.1 Dissolved Trivalent Arsenic (ug/l)	340	150	340	150			
8.5 Barium (mg/l)						1.0	
8.6 Beryllium (ug/l)	130		130			.0077	
8.7 Cadmium (ug/l)							
Hardness							
Soluble Cd							
(mg/l CaCO ₃)							
0 - 35							
36 - 75							
76 - 150							
> 150							
						X	

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8.7.1 10 ug/l in the Ohio River (O Zone 1) main stem (see section 7.1.d, herein)						X	
8.7.2 The four-day average concentration of dissolved cadmium determined by the following equation: $Cd = e^{(0.7409[\ln(\text{hardness})]-4.719)} \times CF^5$		X		X			
8.7.3 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved cadmium determined by the following equation: $Cd = e^{(1.0166[\ln(\text{hardness})]-3.924)} \times CF^5$	X		X				
8.8 Chloride (mg/l)	860	230	860	230	250	250	
8.9.1 Chromium, dissolved hexavalent (ug/l):	16	11	16	7.2		50	
8.9.2 Chromium, trivalent (ug/l) The one-hour average concentration of dissolved trivalent chromium determined by the following equation: $CrIII = e^{(0.8190[\ln(\text{hardness})]+3.7256)} \times CF^5$	X		X				
8.9.3 The four-day average concentration of dissolved trivalent chromium determined by the following concentration: $CrIII = e^{(0.8190[\ln(\text{hardness})]+0.6848)} \times CF^5$		X		X			
8.10 Copper (ug/l)						1000	

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8.10.1 The four-day average concentration of dissolved copper determined by the following equation ^a : $Cu = e^{(0.8545[\ln(\text{hardness})]-1.702)} \times CF^5$		X		X			
8.10.2 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved copper determined by the following equation ^a : $Cu = e^{(0.9422[\ln(\text{hardness})]-1.700)} \times CF^5$	X		X				
8.11 Cyanide (ug/l) (As free cyanide HCN+CN ⁻)	22	5.0	22	5.0	5.0	5.0	
8.12 Dissolved Oxygen ^c : not less than 5 mg/l at any time.	X				X	X	X
8.12.1 Kanawha River main stem, Zone 1 - Not less than 4.0 mg/l at any time.	X						
8.12.2 Ohio River main stem - the average concentration shall not be less than 5.0 mg/l per calendar day and shall not be less than 4.0 mg/l at any time or place outside any established mixing zone - provided that a minimum of 5.0 mg/l at any time is maintained during the April 15-June 15 spawning season.	X						
8.12.3 Not less than 7.0 mg/l in spawning areas and in no case less than 6.0 mg/l at any time.				X			

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8.13 Fecal Coliform: Maximum allowable level of fecal coliform content for Water Contact Recreation (either MPN or MF) shall not exceed 200/100 ml as a monthly geometric mean based on not less than 5 samples per month; nor to exceed 400/100 ml in more than ten percent of all samples taken during the month.					X	X	
8.13.1 Ohio River main stem (zone 1) - During the non-recreational season (November through April only) the maximum allowable level of fecal coliform for the Ohio River (either MPN or MF) shall not exceed 2000/100 ml as a monthly geometric mean based on not less than 5 samples per month.					X	X	
8.14 Fluoride (mg/l)						1.4	
8.14.1 Not to exceed 2.0 for category D1 uses.							X
8.15 Iron ^c (mg/l)		1.5		1.0		1.5	
8.16 Lead (ug/l)						50	
8.16.1 The four-day average concentration of dissolved lead determined by the following equation ^a : $Pb = e^{(1.273[\ln(\text{hardness})]-4.705)} \times CF^5$		X		X			

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8.16.2 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved lead determined by the following equation ^a : $Pb = e^{(1.273[\ln(\text{hardness})]-1.46)} \times CF^5$	X		X				
8.17 Manganese (mg/l) (see §6.2.d)						1.0	
8.18 Mercury The total organism body burden of any aquatic species shall not exceed 0.5 ug/g as methylmercury.					0.5	0.5	
8.18.1 Total mercury in any unfiltered water sample (ug/l):	2.4		2.4		0.15	0.14	
8.18.2 Methylmercury (water column) (ug/l):		.012		.012			
Nickel (ug/l)					4600	510	
8.19.1 The four-day average concentration of dissolved nickel determined by the following equation ^a : $Ni = e^{(0.846[\ln(\text{hardness})]+0.0584)} \times CF^5$		X		X			
8.19.2 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved nickel determined by the following equation ^a : $Ni = e^{(0.846[\ln(\text{hardness})]+2.255)} \times CF^5$	X		X				
8.20 Nitrate (as Nitrate-N) (mg/l)						10	

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8.21 Nitrite (as Nitrite-N) (mg/l)	1.0		.060				
8.22 Nutrients							
Chlorophyll -a (µg/l) (see §47-2-8.3)							
Total Phosphorus (µg/l) (see §47-2-8.3)							
8.23 Organics							
Chlordane ^b (ng/l)	2400	4.3	2400	4.3	0.46	0.46	0.46
DDT ^b (ng/l)	1100	1.0	1100	1.0	0.024	0.024	0.024
Aldrin ^b (ng/l)	3.0		3.0		0.071	0.071	0.071
Dieldrin ^b (ng/l)	2500	1.9	2500	1.9	0.071	0.071	0.071
Endrin (ng/l)	180	2.3	180	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Toxaphene ^b (ng/l)	730	0.2	730	0.2	0.73	0.73	0.73
PCB ^b (ng/l)		14.0		14.0	0.045	0.044	0.045
Methoxychlor (ug/l)		0.03		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Dioxin (2,3,7,8- TCDD) ^b (pg/l)					0.014	0.013	0.014
Acrylonitrile ^b (ug/l)					0.66	0.059	
Benzene ^b (ug/l)					51	0.66	
1,2-dichlorobenzene (mg/l)					17	2.7	
1,3-dichlorobenzene (mg/l)					2.6	0.4	

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1,4-dichlorobenzene (mg/l)					2.6	0.4	
2,4-dinitrotoluene ^b (ug/l)					9.1	0.11	
Hexachlorobenzene ^b (ng/l)					0.77	0.72	
Carbon tetrachloride ^b (ug/l)					4.4	0.25	
Chloroform ^b (ug/l)					470	5.7	
Bromoform ^b (ug/l)					140	4.3	
Dichlorobromomethane ^b (ug/l)					17	0.55	
Methyl Bromide (ug/l)					1500	47	
Methylene Chloride ^b (ug/l)					590	4.6	
1,2-dichloroethane ^b (ug/l)					99	0.035	
1,1,1- trichloroethane ^b (mg/l)						12	
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (ug/l)					11	0.17	
1,1-dichloroethylene ^b (ug/l)					3.2	0.03	
Trichloroethylene ^b (ug/l)					81	2.7	
Tetrachloroethylene ^b (ug/l)					8.85	0.8	
Toluene ^b (mg/l)					200	6.8	
Acenaphthene (ug/l)					990	670	
Anthracene (ug/l)					40,000	8,300	
Benzo(a) Anthracene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	

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Benzo(a) Pyrene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Benzo(b) Fluoranthene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Benzo(k) Fluoranthene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Chrysene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Dibenzo(a,h)Anthracene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Fluorene (ug/l)					5300	1100	
Ideno(1,2,3-cd)Pyrene ^b (ug/l)					0.018	0.0038	
Pyrene (ug/l)					4000	830	
2-Chloronaphthalene (ug/l)					1600	1000	
Phthalate esters ⁶ (ug/l)		3.0		3.0			
Vinyl chloride ^b (chloroethene) (ug/l)					525	2.0	
alpha-BHC (alpha- Hexachloro-cyclohexane) ^b (ug/l)					0.013	.0039	
beta-BHC(beta- Hexachloro-cyclohexane) ^b (ug/l)					0.046	0.014	
gamma-BHC (gamma- Hexachloro-cyclohexane) ^b (ug/l)	2.0	0.08	2.0	0.08	0.063	0.019	
Chlorobenzene (mg/l)					21	0.68	
Ethylbenzene (mg/l)					29	3.1	
Heptachlor ^b (ng/l)	520	3.8	520	3.8	0.21	0.21	

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2-methyl-4,6-Dinitrophenol (ug/l)					765	13.4	
Fluoranthene (ug/l)					370	300	
8.23.1 When the specified criteria for organic chemicals listed in §8.23 are less than the practical laboratory quantification level, instream values will be calculated from discharge concentrations and flow rates, where applicable.							
8.24 pH ^c No values below 6.0 nor above 9.0. Higher values due to photosynthetic activity may be tolerated.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
8.25 Phenolic Materials							
8.25.1 Phenol (ug/l)					4,600,000	21,000	
8.25.2 2-Chlorophenol (ug/l)					400	120	
8.25.3 2,4-Dichlorophenol (ug/l)					790	93	
8.25.4 2,4-Dimethylphenol (ug/l)					2300	540	
8.25.5 2,4-Dinitrophenol (ug/l)					14,000	70	
8.25.6 Pentachlorophenol ^b (ug/l)					8.2	0.28	
8.25.6.a The one-hour average concentration of pentachlorophenol determined by the following equation: $\exp(1.005(\text{pH})-4.869)$	X		X				

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8.25.6.b The 4-day average concentration of pentachlorophenol determined by the following equation: $\exp(1.005(\text{pH})-5.134)$.		X		X			
8.25.7 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol ^b (ug/l)					6.5	2.1	
8.26 Radioactivity: Gross Beta activity not to exceed 1000 picocuries per liter (pCi/l), nor shall activity from dissolved strontium-90 exceed 10 pCi/l, nor shall activity from dissolved alpha emitters exceed 3 pCi/l.	X		X		X	X	X
8.26.1 Gross total alpha particle activity (including radium-226 but excluding radon and uranium shall not exceed 15 pCi/l and combined radium-226 and radium-228 shall not exceed 5pCi/l; provided that the specific determination of radium-226 and radium-228 are not required if dissolved particle activity does not exceed 5pCi/l; the concentration of tritium shall not exceed 20,000 pCi/l; the concentration of total strontium-90 shall not exceed 8 pCi/l in the Ohio River main stem.	X		X		X	X	X
8.27 Selenium (ug/l)	20	5	20	5		50	

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8.28 Silver (ug/l)							
Hardness	Silver						
0-50	1						
51-100	4			X		X	
101-200	12						
>201	24						
8.28.1							
0-50	1						
51-100	4						
101-200	12						
201-400	24		X				
401-500	30						
501-600	43						
8.28.2 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved silver determined by the following equation: $Ag=e^{(1.72[\ln(\text{hardness})]-6.59)} \times CF^5$							
		X		X			

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<p>8.29 Temperature Temperature rise shall be limited to no more than 5°F above natural temperature, not to exceed 87°F at any time during months of May through November and not to exceed 73°F at any time during the months of December through April. During any month of the year, heat should not be added to a stream in excess of the amount that will raise the temperature of the water more than 5°F above natural temperature. In lakes and reservoirs, the temperature of the epilimnion should not be raised more than 3°F by the addition of heat of artificial origin. The normal daily and seasonable temperature fluctuations that existed before the addition of heat due to other natural causes should be maintained.</p>	X					
<p>8.29.1 For the Kanawha River Main Stem (K-1): Temperature rise shall be limited to no more than 5°F above natural temperature, not to exceed 90°F in any case.</p>	X					

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<p>8.29.2 For the Bluestone R (KNB), Bluestone Lake (KN-60) East River (KNE), New River (KN), Gauley R. (KG) and Greenbrier River (KNG): Temperature rise shall be limited to no more than 5°F above natural temperature, not to exceed 81°F at any time during the months of May through November and not to exceed 73°F at any time during December through April.</p>			X																			
<p>8.29.3 No heated effluents will be discharged in the vicinity of spawning areas. The maximum temperatures for cold waters are expressed in the following table:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="center">Daily Mean °F</td> <td align="center">Hourly Max °F</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Oct-Apr</td> <td align="center">50</td> <td align="center">55</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sep-&May</td> <td align="center">58</td> <td align="center">62</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Jun-Aug</td> <td align="center">66</td> <td align="center">70</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Daily Mean °F	Hourly Max °F		Oct-Apr	50	55		Sep-&May	58	62		Jun-Aug	66	70				X			
	Daily Mean °F	Hourly Max °F																				
Oct-Apr	50	55																				
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8.29.4 For Ohio River Main Stem (01) (see section 7.1.d, herein):																																																																																			
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Dates</th> <th>Period</th> <th>Inst. Ave.</th> <th>Inst. Max.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Jan 1-31</td><td></td><td>45°F</td><td>50°F</td></tr> <tr><td>February</td><td></td><td>45</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr><td>March 1-15</td><td></td><td>51</td><td>56</td></tr> <tr><td>March 16-31</td><td></td><td>54</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>April 1-15</td><td></td><td>58</td><td>64</td></tr> <tr><td>April 16-30</td><td></td><td>64</td><td>69</td></tr> <tr><td>May 1-15</td><td></td><td>68</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>May 16-31</td><td></td><td>75</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr><td>June 1-15</td><td></td><td>80</td><td>85</td></tr> <tr><td>June 16-30</td><td></td><td>83</td><td>87</td></tr> <tr><td>July 1-31</td><td></td><td>84</td><td>89</td></tr> <tr><td>August 1-31</td><td></td><td>84</td><td>89</td></tr> <tr><td>Sept 1-15</td><td></td><td>84</td><td>87</td></tr> <tr><td>Sept 16-30</td><td></td><td>82</td><td>86</td></tr> <tr><td>Oct 1-15</td><td></td><td>77</td><td>82</td></tr> <tr><td>Oct 16-31</td><td></td><td>72</td><td>77</td></tr> <tr><td>Nov 1-30</td><td></td><td>67</td><td>72</td></tr> <tr><td>Dec 1-31</td><td></td><td>52</td><td>57</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Dates	Period	Inst. Ave.	Inst. Max.	Jan 1-31		45°F	50°F	February		45	50	March 1-15		51	56	March 16-31		54	59	April 1-15		58	64	April 16-30		64	69	May 1-15		68	73	May 16-31		75	80	June 1-15		80	85	June 16-30		83	87	July 1-31		84	89	August 1-31		84	89	Sept 1-15		84	87	Sept 16-30		82	86	Oct 1-15		77	82	Oct 16-31		72	77	Nov 1-30		67	72	Dec 1-31		52	57	X						
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8.30 Thallium (ug/l)					6.3	1.7																																																																													
8.31 Threshold odor ^c Not to exceed a threshold odor number of 8 at 104°F as a daily average.		X		X	X	X																																																																													
8.32 Total Residual Chlorine (ug/l - measured by amperometric or equivalent method)	19	11																																																																																	

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8.32.1 No chlorinated discharge allowed			X				
<p>8.33 Turbidity</p> <p>No point or non-point source to West Virginia's waters shall contribute a net load of suspended matter such that the turbidity exceeds 10 NTU's over background turbidity when the background is 50 NTU or less, or have more than a 10% increase in turbidity (plus 10 NTU minimum) when the background turbidity is more than 50 NTUs. This limitation shall apply to all earth disturbance activities and shall be determined by measuring stream quality directly above and below the area where drainage from such activity enters the affected stream. Any earth disturbing activity continuously or intermittently carried on by the same or associated persons on the same stream or tributary segment shall be allowed a single net loading increase.</p>		X		X	X	X	

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8.33.1 This rule shall not apply to those activities at which Best Management Practices in accordance with the State's adopted 208 Water Quality Management Plan are being utilized, maintained and completed on a site-specific basis as determined by the appropriate 208 cooperative or an approved Federal or State Surface Mining Permit is in effect. This exemption shall not apply to Trout Waters.		X				X	X	
8.34 Zinc (ug/l) The four-day average concentration of dissolved zinc determined by the following equation ^a : $Zn = e^{(0.8473[\ln(\text{hardness})]+0.884)} \times CF^5$			X		X			
8.34.1 The one-hour average concentration of dissolved zinc determined by the following equation ^a : $Zn = e^{(0.8473[\ln(\text{hardness})]+0.884)} \times CF^5$	X			X				

¹ One hour average concentration not to be exceeded more than once every three years on the average, unless otherwise noted.

² Four-day average concentration not to be exceeded more than once every three years on the average, unless otherwise noted.

³ These criteria have been calculated to protect human health from toxic effects through fish consumption, unless otherwise noted. Concentration not to be exceeded, unless otherwise noted.

⁴ These criteria have been calculated to protect human health from toxic and/or organoleptic effects through drinking water and fish consumption, unless otherwise noted. Concentration not to be exceeded, unless otherwise noted.

⁵ The appropriate Conversion Factor (CF) is a value used as a multiplier to derive the dissolved aquatic life criterion is found in Appendix E, Table 2.

⁶ Phthalate esters are determined by the summation of the concentrations of Butylbenzyl Phthalate, Diethyl Phthalate, Dimethyl Phthalate, Di-n-Butyl Phthalate and Di-n-Octyl Phthalate.

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	B1, B4		B2		C ³	A ⁴	
	ACUTE ¹	CHRON ²	ACUTE ¹	CHRON ²			

^a Hardness as calcium carbonate (mg/l). The minimum hardness allowed for use in this equation shall not be less than 25 mg/l, even if the actual ambient hardness is less than 25 mg/l. The maximum hardness value for use in this equation shall not exceed 400 mg/l even if the actual hardness is greater than 400 mg/l.

^b Known or suspected carcinogen. Human health standards are for a risk level of 10⁻⁶.

^c May not be applicable to wetlands (B4) - site-specific criteria are desirable.

^d The early life stage equation in the National Criterion shall be used to establish chronic criteria throughout the state unless the applicant demonstrates that no early life stages of fish occur in the affected water(s).

APPENDIX E
TABLE 2

Conversion Factors

Metal	Acute	Chronic
Aluminum	1.000	1.000
Arsenic (III)	1.000	1.000
Cadmium	$1.136672 - [(\ln \text{ hardness})(0.041838)]$	$1.101672 - [(\ln \text{ hardness})(0.041838)]$
Chromium (III)	0.316	0.860
Chromium(VI)	0.982	0.962
Copper	0.960	0.960
Lead	$1.46203 - [(\ln \text{ hardness})(0.145712)]$	$1.46203 - [(\ln \text{ hardness})(0.145712)]$
Nickel	0.998	0.997
Silver	0.85	N/A
Zinc	0.978	0.986